

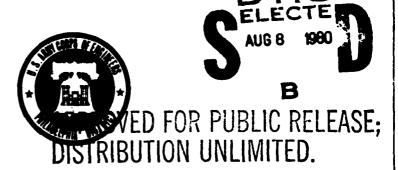
RARITAN CRANBURY BROOK, MIDDLESEX COUNT **NEW JERSEY**

® BRAINERD LAKE DAM NJ 00152

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PHASE 1 INSPECTION REPORT NATIONAL DAM SAFETY PROGRAM



THE ARMY DEPARTMENT

> Philadelphia District Corps of Engineers Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

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DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY PHILADELPHIA DISTRICT, CORPS OF ENGINEERS CUSTOM HOUSE—2 D & CHESTNUT STREETS PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA 19106

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Honorable Brendan T. Byrne Governor of New Jersey Trenton, New Jersey 08621

04 AUG 1980

Dear Governor Byrne:

Inclosed is the Phase I Inspection Report for Brainerd Lake Dam in Middlesex County, New Jersey which has been prepared under authorization of the Dam Inspection Act, Public Law 92-367. A brief assessment of the dam's condition is given in the front of the report.

Based on visual inspection, available records, calculations and past operational performance, Brainerd Laba Nam, initially listed as a "high" hazard potential structure, but reduced to a "significant" inazard potential structure as a result of this inspection, is judged to be in fair overall condition. The dam's spillway is considered inadequate because a flow equivalent to 17 percent of the 100-year flood would cause the dam to be overtopped. To ensure adequacy of the structure, the following actions, as a minimum, are recommended:

- a. The adequacy of the spillway should be determined using more precise and sophisticated methods and procedures by a qualified, professional consultant, engaged by the owner, within six months from the date of approval of this report. Within three months of the consultant's findings, remedial measures to ensure spillway adequacy should be initiated.
- b. Within six months from the date of approval of this report the following remedial actions should be initiated:
- (1) With the lake drawn down, the masonry wall on the upstream side of dam should be thoroughly inspected and repaired.
- (2) The spillway structure and discharge culvert should be thoroughly inspected and repaired with the lake drawn down. Special attention should be given to the possibility of leakage in the spillway structure around the outlet works and to the crack at the downstream end of the discharge culvert.

NAPEN-N Honorable Brendan T. Byrne

- (3) Trees on the embankment should be removed.
- (4) The partially rotted planks on the walkway should be replaced.
- d. The owner should develop written operating procedures and a periodic maintenance plan to ensure the safety of the dam within one year from the date of approval of this report.
- e. The owner should develop an emergency action plan together with an effective warning system outlining actions to be taken by the operator to minimize downstream effects of an emergency at the dam within six months from the date of approval of this report.

A copy of the report is being furnished to Mr. Dirk C. Hofman, New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection, the designated State Office contact for this program. Within five days of the date of this letter, a copy will also be sent to Congressman Patton of the Fifteenth District. Under the provision of the Freedom of Information Act, the inspection report will be subject to release by this office, upon request, five days after the date of this letter.

Additional copies of this report may be obtained from the National Technical Information Services (NTIS), Springfield, Virginia 22161 at a reasonable cost. Please allow four to six weeks from the date of this letter for NTIS to have copies of the report available.

An important aspect of the Dam Inspection Program will be the implementation of the recommendations made as a result of the inspection. We accordingly request that we be advised of proposed actions taken by the State to implement our recommendations.

Sincerely,

1 Incl
As stated

JAMES G. TON

Colonel, Corps of Engineers

District Engineer

Copies furnished: Mr. Dirk C. Hofman, P.E., Deputy Director Division of Water Resources N.J. Dept. of Environmental Protection P.O. Box CN029 Trenton, NJ 08625

Mr. John O'Dowd, Acting Chief Bureau of Flood Plain Regulation Division of Water Resources N.J. Dept. of Environmental Protection P.O. Box CN029 Trenton, NJ 08625

BRAINERD LAKE DAM (NJ00152)

CORPS OF ENGINEERS ASSESSMENT OF GENERAL CONDITIONS

This dam was inspected on 12 November 1979 by Storch Engineers under contract to the State of New Jersey. The State, under agreement with the U.S. Army Engineer District, Philadelphia, had this inspection performed in accordance with the National Dam Inspection Act, Public Law 92-367.

Brainerd Lake Dam, initially listed as a Phigh hazard potential structure. but reduced to a *significant* hazard potential structure as a result of this inspection, is judged to be in fair overall condition. The dam's spillway is considered inadequate because a flow equivalent to 17 percent of the 100-year flood would cause the dam to be overtopped. To ensure adequacy of the structure, the following actions, as a minimum, are recommended:

- a. The adequacy of the spillway should be determined using more precise and sophisticated methods and procedures by a qualified, professional consultant, engaged by the owner, within six months from the date of approval of this report. Within three months of the consultant's findings, remedial measures to ensure spillway adequacy should be initiated.
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- The spillway structure and discharge culvert should be thoroughly inspected and repaired with the lake drawn down. attention should be given to the possibility of leakage in the spillway structure around the outlet works and to the crack at the downstream end of the discharge culvert.
 - (3) Trees on the embankment should be removed.
 - The partially rotted planks on the walkway should be replaced.
- d. The owner should develop written operating procedures and a periodic maintenance plan to ensure the safety of the dam within one year from the date of approval of this report.
- The owner should develop an emergency action plan together with an effective warning system outlining actions to be taken by the operator to minimize downstream effects of an emergency at the dam within six months from the date of approval of this report.

APPROVED: JAMES G. TON

Colonel, Corps of Engineers

District Engineer

DATE: 9 July 1950

PHASE I REPORT NATIONAL DAM SAFETY PROGRAM

Name of Dam:

Brainerd Lake Dam, N.J.00152

State Located:

New Jersey

County Located:

Middlesex

Drainage Basin:

Raritan River

Stream:

Cranbury Brook

Date of Inspection:

November 12, 1979

Assessment of General Condition of Dam

Based on visual inspection, past operational performance and Phase I engineering analysis, Brainerd Lake Dam is assessed as being in fair overall condition.

Based on investigations of the downstream flood plain made in connection with this report, it is recommended that the hazard potential classification be downgraded from high to significant hazard.

Hydraulic and hydrologic analyses indicate that the spillway is inadequate. Discharge capacity of the spillway is not sufficient to pass the designated spillway design flood (100-year storm) without an overtopping of the dam. The spillway is capable of passing approximately 16 percent of the spillway design flood. Therefore, the owner should engage a professional engineer experienced in the design and construction of dams in the near future to perform more accurate hydraulic and hydrologic analyses. Based on the findings of the analyses, the need for and type of remedial measures should be determined and then implemented.

The owner should, in the near future, develop an emergency action plan together with an effective warning system outlining actions to be taken by the operator to minimize downstream effects of an emergency at the dam.

In addition, it is recommended that the following remedial measures be implemented by the owner in the near future.

- With the lake drawn down, the masonry wall on the upstream 1) side of dam should be thoroughly inspected and repaired.
- 2) The spillway structure and discharge culvert should be thoroughly inspected and repaired with the lake drawn down. Special attention should be given to the possibility of leakage in the spillway structure around the outlet works. Also, special attention should be given to the crack at the downstream end of the discharge culvert.
- 3) Trees on the embankment should be removed.
- 4) The partially rotted planks on the walkway should be replaced.

In the near future, the owner of the dam should develop written operating procedures and a periodic maintenance plan to insure the safety of the dam.

John E. Gribbin, P.E.



OVERVIEW - BRAINERD LAKE DAM

29 NOVEMBER 1979

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PREFACE

This report is prepared under guidance contained in the Recommended Guidelines for Safety Inspection of Dams, for Phase I Investigations. Copies of these guidelines may be obtained from the Office of Chief of Engineers, Washington, D.C. 30214. The purpose of a Phase I Investigation is to identify expeditiously those dams which may pose hazards to human life or property. The assessment of the general condition of the dam is based upon available data and visual inspections. Detailed investigation, and analyses involving topographic mapping, subsurface investigations, testing, and detailed computational evaluations are beyond the scope of a Phase I investigation; however, the investigation is intended to identify any need for such studies.

In reviewing this report, it should be realized that the reported condition of the dam is based on observations of field conditions at the time of inspection along with data available to the inspection team. It is important to note that the condition of dam depends on numerous and constantly changing internal and external conditions, and is evolutionary in nature. It would be incorrect to assume that the present condition of the dam will continue to represent the condition of the dam at some point in the future. Only through continued care and inspection can there be any chance that the unsafe conditions be detected.

Phase I inspections are not intended to provide detailed hydrologic and hydraulic analyses. In accordance with the established Guidelines, the Spillway Test flood is based on the estimated "Probable Maximum Flood" for the region (greatest reasonably possible storm runoff), or fractions thereof. The test flood provides a measure of relative spillway capacity and serves as an aid in determining the need for more detailed hydrologic and hydraulic studies, considering the size of the dam, its general condition and the downstream damage potential.

PHASE I INSPECTION REPORT NATIONAL DAM SAFETY PROGRAM

BRAINERD LAKE DAM, I.D. NJ00152

SECTION 1: PROJECT INFORMATION

1.1 General

a. Authority

Public Law 92-367, August 8, 1972 authorized the Secretary of the Army, through the Corps of Engineers, to initiate a National Program of Dam Inspection throughout the United States. The Division of Water Resources of the New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection (NJDEP) in cooperation with the Philadelphia District of the Corps of Engineers has been assigned the responsibility of supervising the inspection of dams within the State of New Jersey. Storch Engineers has been retained by the NJDEP to inspect and report on a selected group of these dams. The NJDEP is under agreement with the Philadelphia District of the Corps of Engineers.

b. Purpose of Inspection

The visual inspection of Brainerd Lake Dam was made on November 12, 1979. The purpose of the inspections was to make a general assessment of the structural integrity and operational adequacy of the dam structure and its appurtenances.

1.2 Description of Project

a. Description of Dam and Appurtenances

Brainerd Lake Dam consists of an earthfill, roadway embankment, with a concrete horseshoe, overflow spillway. Water which passes over the spillway discharges through the dam via a stone and brick arch culvert.

The overall length of the dam, which is oriented north/south, is 382 feet. The embankment has a top width of approximately 40 feet. A public paved road in generally good condition is located on the crest. The downstream face of the embankment is grass covered and has a uniform slope of 3 horizontal to 1 vertical. The upstream face of the dam consists of a vertical masonry wall with a concrete cap. The crest elevation of the dam is 90.1 National Geodetic Vertical Datum (N.G.V.D.) and the elevation of the stream bed downstream from the dam is 77.6. The height of the dam is 12.5 feet. The concrete, horseshoe shaped spillway has verticle faces both upstream and downstream, with a crest breadth of 1.2 feet and overall length of 34 feet. The spillway crest elevation is 87.2 (N.G.V.D.).

The outlet works operating mechanism is located at the center of the spillway crest and obstructs 2 feet of its length. The outlet works consists of a 42-inch diameter opening in the upstream end of the spillway structure controlled by a lift gate fitted to the upstream side of the wall.

A timber walkway with steel pipe railings spans the spillway stilling basin and connects the outlet control with the upstream face of dam.

b. Location

Brainerd Lake Dam is located in the Township of Cranbury, Middlesex County, New Jersey. The dam impounds Brainerd Lake, used primarily for recreational purposes. Discharge from the spillway of the dam flows into Cranbury Brook. Access to the dam is provided by a county road (Route 535), known as Georges Road or Main Street, which traverses the dam crest.

c. Size and Hazard Classification

Size and Hazard Classification criteria presented in "Recommended Guidelines for Safety Inspection of Dams," published by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers are as follows:

Impoundment

SIZE CLASSIFICATION

| | <u> </u> | | | |
|--------------|-----------------|--------|---------------|--|
| | Storage (Ac-ft) | | Height (Ft.) | |
| Small | <1000 and | 50 | <40 and≥ 25 | |
| Intermediate | ≥1000 and | 50,000 | ≥40 and < 100 | |
| Large | ≥50,000 | | ≥ 100 | |

HAZARD POTENTIAL CLASSIFICATION

| Category | Loss of Life | Economic Loss |
|-------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| | (Extent of Development) | (Extent of Development) |
| Low | None expected (no per- | Minimal (Undeveloped to |
| | manent structures for | to occasional structures |
| | human habitation | or agriculture) |
| Significant | Few (No urban develop- | Appreciable (Notable |
| • | ments and no more than | agriculture, industry |
| | a small number of | or structures) |
| | inhabitable structures | |
| High | More than a small | Excessive (Extensive |
| | number | community, industry or |
| | | agriculture) |

The following data relating to size and downstream hazard for Brainerd Lake Dam have been obtained for this Phase I assessment:

Storage: 152 Acre-feet (At top of dam)

Height: 12.5 feet

Potential Loss of Life:

Heavily used road (Main Street) traverses dam crest. Failure of dam could possibly cause loss of life.

Potential Economic Loss:

Dam failure would cause severe damage to Main Street which is a heavily used county road (Route 535).

Therefore, Brainerd Lake Dam is classified as "Small" size and "Significant" hazard potential.

d. Ownership

Brainerd Lake Dam is owned by the County of Middlesex, P. O. Box 1110, New Brunswick, New Jersey 08903.

e. Purpose of Dam

The purpose of the dam is the impoundment of a lake used for recreation.

f. Design and Construction History

Brainerd Lake Dam reportedly was originally constructed in 1840. It is also believed to have been rebuilt in 1910. No plans for the construction of the dam could be obtained for this report.

g. Normal Operation Procedures

The dam and appurtenances are operated by the Township of Cranbury, whereas maintenance is performed by the County of Middlesex, Department of Roads and Bridges. There is no fixed schedule of maintenance; repairs are made as the need arises.

The outlet works is used to drain the lake for maintenance purposes and during times of high water level to attenuate flooding conditions.

10.8 square miles

87.2

77.6

84.0 (Estimated)

1.3 Pertinent Data

C

Drainage Area

Spillway crest

Maximum tailwater

Stream bed at centerline of dam

| | _ | • | |
|------------|---------------------------------|------------|--|
|) . | Discharge at Damsite | | |
| | Maximum flood at damsite | Unknown | |
| | Outlet works at pool elevation | 121 c.f.s. | |
| | Spillway capacity at top of dam | 524 c.f.s. | |
| : . | Elevation (N.G.V.D.) | | |
| | Top of dam | 90.1 | |
| | Maximum pool-design surcharge | 91.8 | |
| | Recreation pool | 88.0 | |
| | | | |

d. Reservoir

Length of maximum pool 4200 feet (Estimated)
Length of recreation pool 3800 feet (Scaled)

e. Storage (Acre-feet)

Recreation pool 60 acre-feet
Design surcharge 318 acre-feet
Top of dam 152 acre-feet

f. Reservoir Surface (Acres)

Top of dam 132 acres (Estimated)

Maximum pool 222 acres (Estimated)

Recreation pool 22 acres

Spillway crest 20 acres

g. Dam

Type Earthfill road embankment

Length 382 feet

Height 12.5 feet

Sideslopes

Embankments - Upstream Vertical

- Downstream

3 horiz. to 1 vert.

Zoning Unknown
Impervious core Unknown
Cutoff Unknown
Grout curtain Unknown

h. Diversion and Regulating Tunnel N.A.

i. Spillway

Type
Length of weir
Crest elevation
Gates
Approach channel
Discharge channel

Uncontrolled concrete weir 32 feet 87.2 N.A. N.A. Stone and brick arch

culvert through dam

j. Regulating Outlet

42-inch diameter lift gate

SECTION 2: ENGINEERING DATA

2.1 Design

No calculations, reports or plans pertaining to the design of the dam are available.

2.2 Construction

No data or reports pertaining to the construction of the dam are available.

2.3 Operation

No records of operation of the lake or dam and no inspection reports subsequent to construction are available.

2.4 Evaluation

a. Availability

No engineering information is available for the subject dam.

b. Adequacy

Available engineering data pertaining to Brainerd Lake Dam are not adequate to be of significant assistance to the performance of a Phase I evaluation. A list of absent information is included in paragraph 7.1.b.

c. Validity

The validity of engineering data cannot be assessed due to the absence of data.

SECTION 3: VISUAL INSPECTION

3.1 Findings

a. General

The inspection of Brainerd Lake Dam took place on November 12, 1979 by members of the staff of Storch Engineers. A copy of the visual inspection check list is contained in Appendix 1. The following procedures were employed for the inspection:

- 1) The embankment of the dam, appurtenant structures and adjacent areas were examined.
- 2) The embankment and appurtenant structures were measured and key elevations determined by a surveyor's level.
- 3) The embankment and appurtenant structures and adjacent areas were photographed.
- 4) Depths of water were measured at various locations in the lake.

b. Dam

The dam embankment forms the base for a roadway, paved with bituminous pavement, which appeared to be in good condition. A few trees were observed along both sides of the roadway. There were no signs of settlement, seepage, or sloughing of the embankment.

A stone masonry wall with a concrete cap forms the upstream face of the dam embankment. The concrete cap is in generally good condition, however the stone wall shows signs of deterioration, with some stones and mortar dislodged. A concrete patch approximately 15 feet long was observed near the south end of the wall.

The downstream slope of the embankment, north of the discharge channel was grass-covered, uniformly graded and in good condition. The downstream face south of the discharge channel consists of a concrete wall which forms the wingwall for the discharge channel and a stone masonry wall running parallel to the dam. The stone masonry wall was in generally satisfactory condition with evidence of numerous patches in the grout. Minor erosion was observed at the junction of the downstream face of the dam and spillway discharge culvert.

c. Spillway

The spillway structure consists of a concrete, horseshoe-shaped wall located at the upstream end of the arch culvert. Although the surfaces were obscured by overflow, the structure appeared generally sound. The crest appeared to be partially spalled. The apron forming the bottom of the small stilling basin encircled by the spillway weir was obscured by tailwater and not observed.

Two planks in the walkway were partially rotted although the remainder of the walkway and railing was in generally good condition.

The brick surface of the culvert appeared to be in generally satisfactory condition with some patching and loose bricks noted on the north side near the upstream end. A crack, or separation, between the brickwork and stonework at the downstream end was noted.

d. Outlet Works

The outlet works consist of a 42-inch diameter lift gate located in the spillway structure. The upstream side of the gate was submerged and the downstream side was obstructed by the discharge over the spillway. Reportedly, during dry periods signs of leakage are visible from the downstream side.

There was no operating wheel on the outlet mechanism and therefore the gate was not tested at the time of inspection.

e. Downstream Channel

Flow through the arch culvert discharges into a natural stream lined by a concrete wall on the south side, and stone rubble walls and riprap on the north side. The condition of the concrete was good, although the wall was leaning into the stream approximately 6 inches.

f. Reservoir Area

Brainerd Lake is long and narrow averaging 250 feet in width and 3800 feet in length. Shores of the lake are grassed on the west portion and generally wooded along the east, or upstream portion of the lake. Soundings at various locations in the lake indicated little accumulation of sediment.

SECTION 4: OPERATIONAL PROCEDURES

4.1 Procedures

The water level in Brainerd Lake is regulated naturally by discharge over the spillway. Reportedly each year the outlet works are opened to permit a drawdown of approximately 4 feet to allow maintenance of lakefront properties. Also, the outlet is opened at times of intense storms in order to attenuate flood water level.

The time required to draw down the lake is estimated to be approximately 8 hours.

4.2 Maintenance of the Dam

There is no program of regular inspection and maintenance of the dam and appurtenant structures. Maintenance is performed on an "as needed" basis.

4.3 Maintenance of Operating Facilities

Maintenance of operating facilities is performed on an "as needed" basis.

4.4 Description of Warning System

Reportedly, no formal warning system is in use at the present time.

4.5 Evaluation of Operational Adequacy

The operation of the dam has been unsatisfactory to the extent that the dam was reportedly overtopped by 18 inches in the summer of 1975.

Maintenance documentation is poor but the overall condition of the dam indicates that significant attention has been directed toward the upkeep of the dam. However, areas of maintenance that have not been adequately performed are:

- 1) Trees on embankment not removed.
- 2) Stone masonry wall on upstream face of dam not completely repaired.
- 3) Some deterioration of brick arch culvert not completely repaired.
- 4) Two partially rotted planks in walkway not replaced.

SECTION 5: HYDRAULIC/HYDROLOGIC

5.1 Evaluation of Features

a. Design Data

The quantity of storm water runoff that the spillway should be able to pass without an overtopping of the dam is based on the size and hazard classification of the dam. This runoff, called the Spillway Design Flood (SDF), is described in terms of frequency or probable maximum flood (PMF) depending on the extent of the dam's size and potential hazard. According to the "Recommended Guidelines for Safety Inspection of Dams," published by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, the SDF for Brainerd Lake Dam falls in a range of 100-year frequency to 1/2 PMF. In this case, the low end of the range, 100-year frequency, is chosen since the factors used to select size classification are on the low side of their respective ranges.

The SDF hydrograph for Brainerd Lake was computed by use of the HEC-1-DB computer program using the SCS Method. Hydrologic computations and computer output are contained in Appendix 4. The calculated SDF peak inflow for Brainerd Lake Dam is 3222 c.f.s.

Discharge capacity for the spillway was computed by considering free discharge over the spillway weir. Hydraulic computations are contained in Appendix 4. The spillway discharge with lake level equal to the top of dam was computed to be 524 c.f.s.

The SDF was routed through the dam by the use of the HEC-1-DB computer program using the modified Puls method. In routing the SDF, it was found that the dam would be

overtopped by a depth of 1.7 feet above the crest. Accordingly, the subject spillway is assessed as being inadequate in accordance with criteria developed by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers.

b. Experience Data

Reportedly, Brainerd Lake Dam was overtopped by 18 inches in 1975. Apparently no significant damage was sustained by the dam or the downstream area at that time.

c. Visual Observation

No evidence was found at the time of inspection that would indicate that the dam had been overtopped.

d. Overtopping Potential

As indicated in paragraph 5.1.a, a storm of magnitude equivalent to the SDF would cause overtopping of the dam by a height of 1.7 above the top of the dam. The spillway is capable of passing approximately 16 percent of the SDF.

SECTION 6: STRUCTURAL STABILITY

6.1 Evaluation of Structural Stability

a. Visual Observations

The embankment appeared, at the time of inspection, to be outwardly stable. No significant indications of distress were observed nor was settlement, seepage or sloughing noted.

b. Generalized Soil Description

The generalized soils description of the dam site consists of recent alluvium, composed of stratified materials deposited by streams, overlying a discontinuous mantle of stratified, alluvial material deposited during the Quaternary period, known as the Pensauken Formation. The Quaternary deposits consist of sand, silty sand and sandy silt. The underlying formations are consolidated Cretaceous sediments known as Magothy and Raritan Formations.

c. Design and Construction Data

Analyses of structural stability and construction data for the embankment and spillway structure are not available.

d. Operating Records

No operating records are available for the dam. The water level of Brainerd Lake is not monitored.

e. Post Construction Changes

No records of any post construction changes are available.

f. Seismic Stability

Brainerd Lake Dam is located in Seismic Zone 1 as defined in "Recommended Guideline for Safety Inspection of Dams," which is a zone of very low seismic activity. Experience indicates that dams in Seismic Zone 1 will have adequate stability under seismic loading conditions if they have adequate stability under static loading conditions. Brainerd Lake Dam appeared to be outwardly stable under static loading conditions at the time of inspection.

SECTION 7: ASSESSMENT AND RECOMMENDATIONS

7.1 Dam Assessment

a. Based on hydraulic and hydrologic analyses outlined in Section 5 and Appendix 4, the spillway of Brainerd Lake Dam is considered inadequate. The spillway is not able to pass the SDF designated for the dam without an overtopping of the dam.

The dam appeared to be outwardly stable at the time of inspection. However, sufficient data is not available to allow a complete assessment of the present structural condition of the dam and appurtenances.

b. Adequacy of Information

Information sources for this study include 1) field inspection,
2) USGS quadrangle sheet, 3) aerial photography from Middlesex
County, and 4) consultation with maintenance and operations
personnel from Middlesex County and Cranbury Township.

The information obtained is sufficient to allow a Phase I assessment as outlined in "Recommended Guidelines for Safety Inspection of Dams."

Some data not available are as follows:

- 1) Stream and lake gaging records.
- 2) Description of dam embankment structures and materials.
- 3) Hydraulic and structural design reports.
- 4) Construction and as-built drawings.
- 5) Maintenance documentation.
- 6) Inspection reports.

c. Necessity for Additional Data/Evaluation

Although engineering data pertaining to Brainerd Lake Dam is not available, additional data are not considered imperative for this Phase I evaluation.

7.2 Recommendations

a. Remedial Measures

Based on hydraulic and hydrologic analyses outlined in paragraph 5.1.a, the spillway is considered to be inadequate. Therefore, it is recommended that a professional engineer experienced in the design and construction of dams be engaged in the near future to perform more accurate hydraulic and hydrologic analyses. Based on the findings of these analyses, the need for and type of remedial measures should be determined and then implemented.

The owner should, in the near future, develop an emergency action plan together with an effective warning system outlining actions to be taken by the operator to minimize downstream effects of an emergency at the dam.

In addition, it is recommended that the following remedial measures be implemented by the owner in the near future.

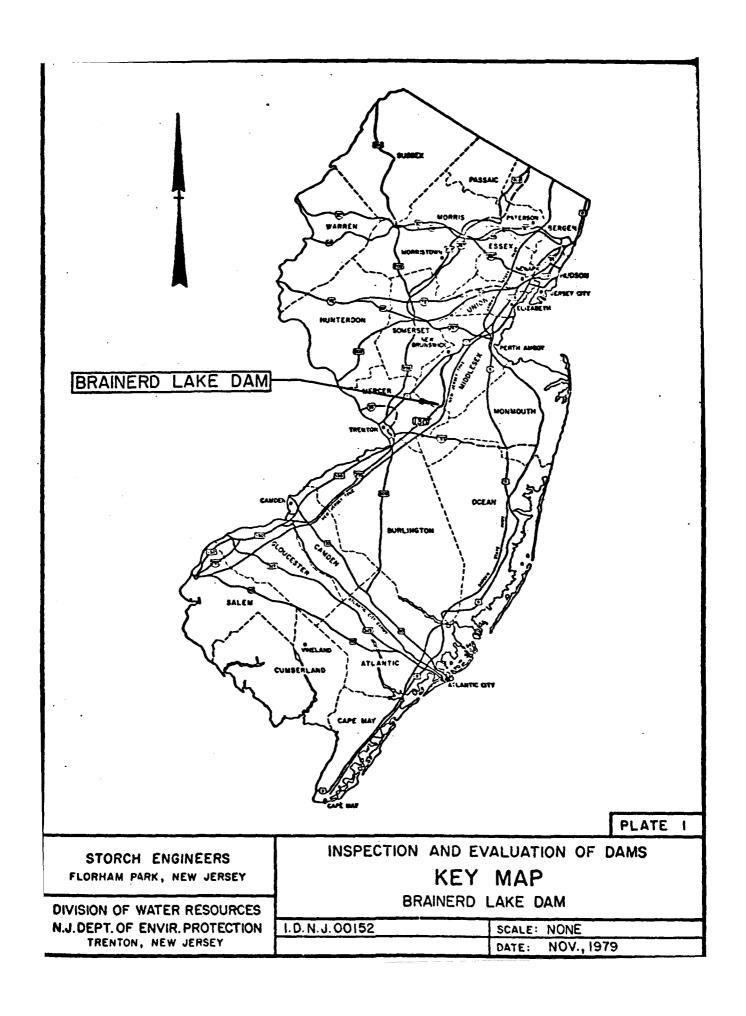
- With the lake drawn down, the masonry wall on the upstream side of dam should be thoroughly inspected and repaired.
- 2) The spillway structure and discharge culvert should be thoroughly inspected and repaired with the lake drawn down. Special attention should be given to the possibility of leakage in the spillway structure

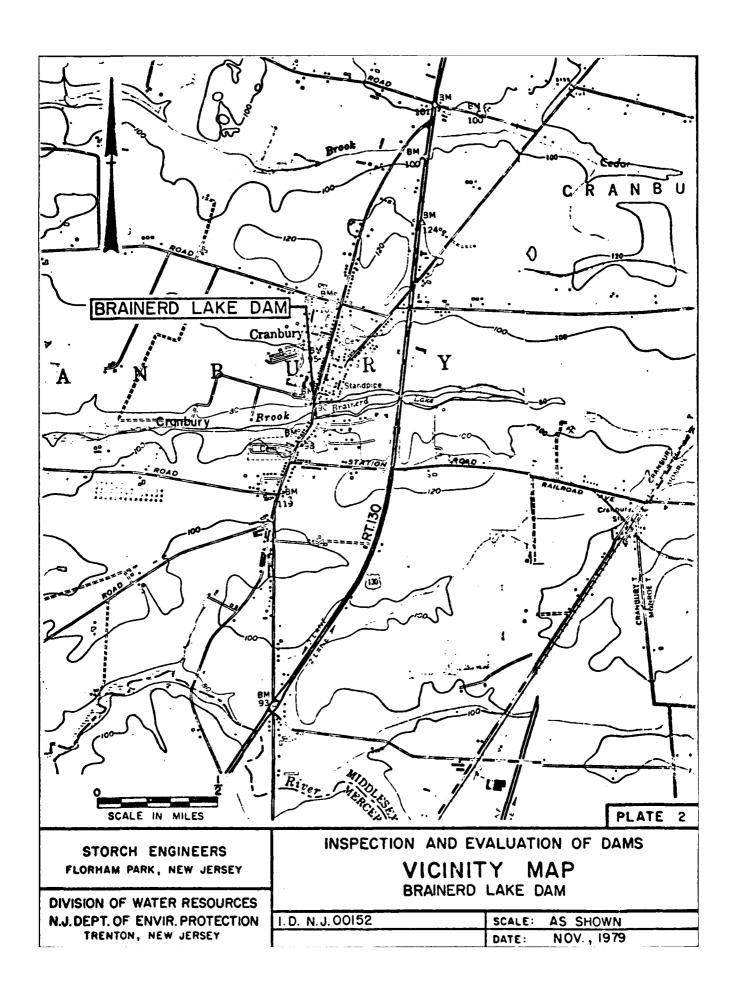
around the outlet works. Also, special attention should be given to the crack at the downstream end of the discharge culvert.

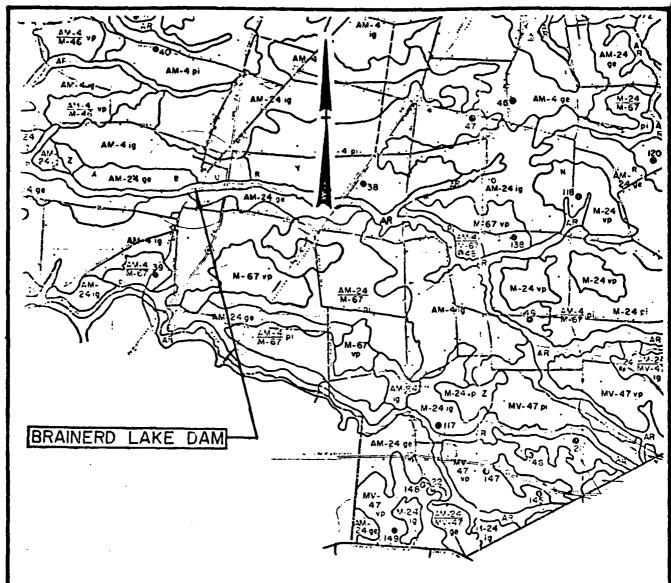
- 3) Trees on the embankment should be removed.
- 4) The partially rotted planks on the walkway should be replaced.

b. Maintenance

In the near future, the owner of the dam should develop written operating procedures and a periodic maintenance plan to insure the safety of the dam. **PLATES**







Legend

AR Recent alluvium composed of stratified materials

deposited by streams.

AM-24 Sand, silty sand and sandy silt deposited during

the Quanterary period. (Pensauken Formation).

NOTE: Information taken from Rutgers University Soil Survey

of New Jersey, Report No. 10, Middlesex County, and

Geological Map of New Jersey prepared by Lewis and Kummel.

PLATE 3

STORCH ENGINEERS
FLORHAM PARK, NEW JERSEY

INSPECTION AND EVALUATION OF DAMS

SOIL MAP

BRAINERD LAKE DAM

DIVISION OF WATER RESOURCES
N.J. DEPT. OF ENVIR. PROTECTION
TRENTON, NEW JERSEY

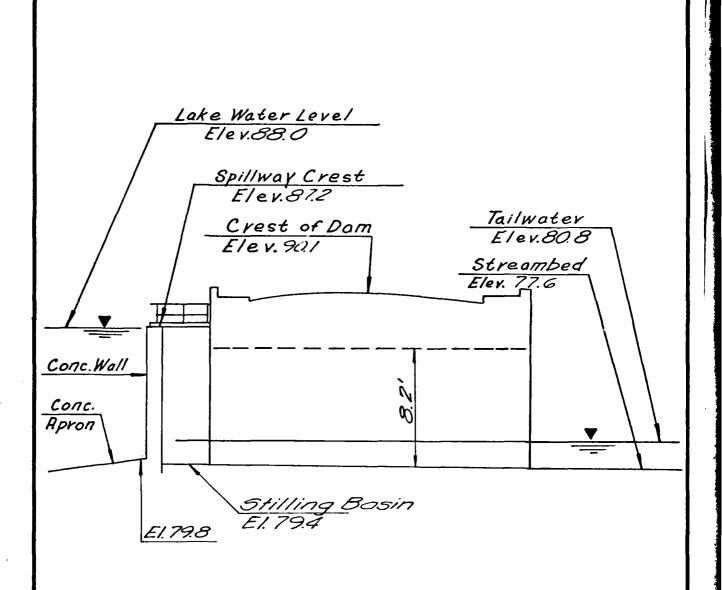
I.D. NJ 00152

SCALE: NONE

DATE: NOV., 1979

BRAINERD Overall Len Upstream Face (Masonory Noll) Note: Information taken from field inspection November 12,1979 1

ERD LAKE 11 Length of Dam = 382' Outlet Control Walkway Spillway 34'± Brick Arch Culvert Sidewolks Paved Road 20' MosonRy Wall PLATE 4 Downstreom DIVISION OF WATER RESOURCES Chonnel STORCH ENGINEERS N.J. DEPT. OF ENVIR. PROTECTION FLORHAM PARK, NEW JERSEY TRENTON, NEW JERSEY INSPECTION AND EVALUATION OF DAMS GENERAL PLAN BRAINERD LAKE DAM I.D. N.J. 00152 SCALE: NO TO SCALE DATE: DEC. 1979



Notes:

- 1. Information taken from field inspection November 12, 1979.
- 2. Elevations based on Benchmark provided by the Town of Cronbury.

PLATE 5

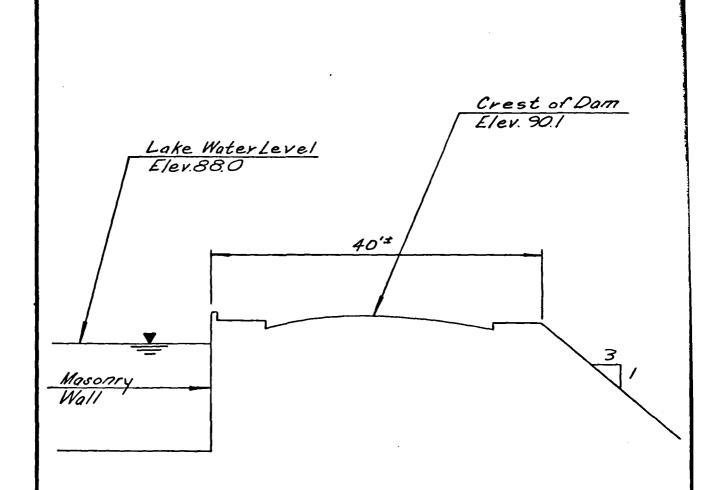
STORCH ENGINEERS
FLORHAM PARK, NEW JERSEY

DIVISION OF WATER RESOURCES
N.J. DEPT. OF ENVIR. PROTECTION
TRENTON, NEW JERSEY

INSPECTION AND EVALUATION OF DAMS
SPILLWAY SECTION

BRAINERD LAKE DAM

I.D. N.J. 00152 SCALE: NOT TO SCALE
DATE: DEC. 1979



Notes:

1. Information taken from plan
by John E. Studer September,
1949 and field inspection
November 19, 1979
2. Elevations based on Benchmark
provided by Township of Cranbury.

PLATE 6

STORCH ENGINEERS
FLORHAM PARK, NEW JERSEY

DIVISION OF WATER RESOURCES
N.J. DEPT. OF ENVIR. PROTECTION
TRENTON, NEW JERSEY

INSPECTION AND EVALUATION OF DAMS

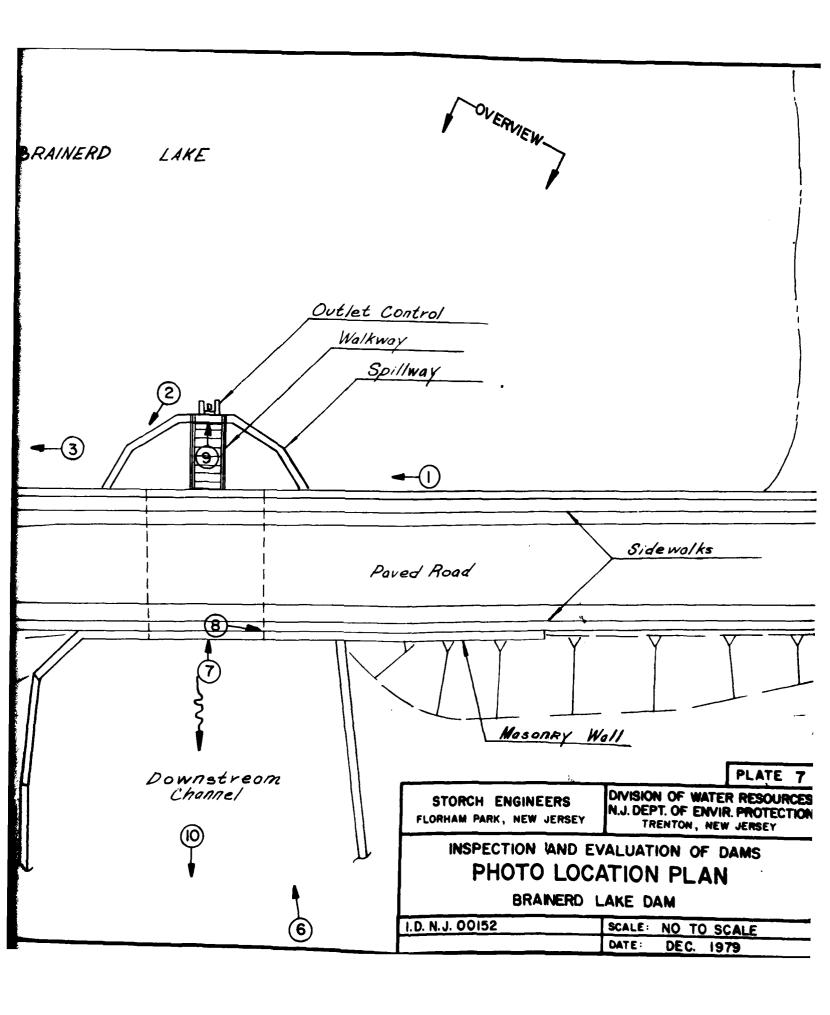
DAM SECTION BRAINERD LAKE DAM

I.D.N.J.00152

SCALE: NOT TO SCALE

DATE: JAN. 1980

BRAINERD Upstream Face (Masonory Woll) **→**3 Note: Information taken from field inspection November 12, 1979.



APPENDIX 1

Check List - Visual Inspection Check List - Engineering Data Check List Visual Inspection Phase I

| Name of Dam Brainerd Lake Dam | County Middlesex | State New Jersey : Coordinators NJDEP |
|--|------------------|---|
| Date(s) Inspection 11/12/79 | Weather P-Cloudy | Temperature 45°F |
| Pool Elevation at Time of Inspection 88.0 M.S.L. | lon 88.0 M.S.L. | Tailwater at Time of Inspection 80.8 M.S.L. |
| Inspection Personnel: | | |
| John Gribbin | Alan Volle | |
| Ronald Lai | Thomas Miller | |
| Richard McDermott | | - |
| | J. Gribbin | Recorder |

EMBANKMENT

| VISUAL EXAMINATION OF | OBSERVATIONS | REMARKS OR RECOMMENDATIONS |
|---|---|----------------------------|
| GENERAL | Paved roadway on crest of embankment in generally satisfactory condition. Downstream face uniformly graded and grass covered. A few trees were observed along both sides of the roadway. | |
| JUNCTION OF EMBANKMENT AND ABUTMENT, SPILLWAY AND DAM | Junction between spillway and embankment generally sound with minor erosion. | • |
| ANY NOTICEABLE SEEPAGE | None observed. | |
| STAFF GAGE AND RECORDER | None observed. | |
| DRAINS | No toe drains observed. Storm water drains discharging into lake appeared to be in generally satisfactory condition. Weep holes in stone masonry wall at spilłway observed - condition could not be determined. | |
| | | • |

EMBANKMENT

| VISUAL EXAMINATION OF | OBSERVATIONS | REMARKS OR RECOMMENDATIONS |
|---|---|--|
| SURFACE CRACKS | None observed. | |
| UNUSUAL MOVEMENT OR CRACKING AT OR BEYOND THE TOE | None observed. | |
| SLOUGHING OR EROSION OF EMBANKMENT AND ABUTMENT SLOPES | No sloughing observed. Minor erosion observed at junction of downstream face of dam and spillway discharge culvert. | |
| WERTICAL AND HORIZONTAL ALIGNMENT OF THE CREST | Vertical: Generally level. Horizontal: Straight | |
| UPSTREAM FACE | Stone masonry wall appeared generally stable with some deterioration including dislodged stones and mortar. | Upstream face is formed by stone masonry wall with concrete cap. Recommend repair of wall with lake drawn down. |

OUTLET WORKS

| VISUAL EXAMINATION OF | OBSERVATIONS | REMARKS OR RECOMMENDATIONS |
|---|--|--|
| CONCRETE SURFACES IN: OUTLET CONDUIT | Not observed. | |
| INTAKE STRUCTURE | Not observed. (Submerged) | Recommend inspection with lake drawn down. |
| OUTLET STRUCTURE | Not observed - obscured by discharge over spillway. | |
| OUTLET CHANNEL | Same as spillway discharge channel. | |
| GATE AND GATE HOUSING | Gate not observed. Operating mechanism appeared to be in satisfactory condition, not operated at time of inspection. | |
| | | |

SPILLWAY

| REMARKS OR RECOMMENDATIONS | | | Discharge channel consists of brick arch culvert through dam. | | |
|----------------------------|--|------------------|--|--|---|
| OBSERVATIONS | Spillway structure appeared generally sound - surfaces were obscured by discharge. Concrete crest was partially spalled. | N.A. | Brick surface of culvert appeared to be generally satisfactory with some patching and loose bricks noted on the north side near the upstream end. A crack, or separation, between the brickwork and stonework at the downstream end was noted. | The apron forming the bottom of a small stilling basin encircled by the spillway weir was obscured by tail water and not observed. | |
| VISUAL EXAMINATION OF | WEIR | APPROACH CHANNEL | DISCHARGE CHANNEL | APRON | · |

INSTRUMENTATION

| VISUAL EXAMINATION | OBSERVATIONS | REMARKS OR RECOMMENDATIONS |
|-----------------------|--------------|----------------------------|
| MONUMENTATION/SURVEYS | None | • |
| | | |
| OBSERVATION WELLS | None | |
| | | |
| | | |
| WEIRS | None | · |
| DIEZAMETEDE | | |
| TECOME ERS | None | |
| 0.11.10 | | |
| X . | N.A. | |
| | | |

RESERVOIR

| VISUAL EXAMINATION OF | OBSERVATIONS | REMARKS OR RECOMMENDATIONS |
|---------------------------|--|----------------------------|
| SLOPES | Shores of lake are grassed along the west portion of the lake and wooded along the east portion. Slopes are approximately 6 horiz. to 1 vert. | |
| SEDIMENTATION | Soundings at various locations in the lake indicated the presence of little sediment accumulation. | |
| STRUCTURES ALONG BANKS | Several dwellings are located along the west portion of the lake. The Route 130 bridge is located on the lake approximately 1800 feet from its west end. | |
| · | | |
| | | |

DOWNS:TREAM CHANNEL

| REMARKS OR RECOMMENDATIONS | | | | |
|----------------------------|---|--|---|--|
| OBSERVATIONS | The downstream channel is a natural stream with walled sides in the vicinity of the dam. No significant obstructions were observed. | Bank slopes vary from 10 horiz. to 1 vert. to 2 horiz. to 1 vert. Banks are generally wooded. | Two dwellings are located in the vicinity of the dam and lie above its crest. One shed is located approximately 1300 feet downstream. | |
| VISUAL EXAMINATION OF | CCNDITION (OBSTRUCTIONS, DEBRIS, ETC.) | SLOPES | STRUCTURES ALONG BANKS | |

CHECK LIST ENGINEERING DATA DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION, OPERATION

| | | Not Available Not Available Not Available | DAM - PLAN SECTIONS SPILLWAY - PLAN SECTIONS DETAILS OPERATING EQUIPMENT PLANS & DETAILS OUTLETS - PLAN DETAILS CONSTRAINTS DISCHARGE RATINGS HYDRAULIC/HYDROLOGIC DATA |
|---|-----|---|---|
| | | Not Available . | RAINFALL/RESERVOIR RECORDS |
| | | Not Available | HYDRAULIC/HYDROLOGIC DATA |
| | • | Not Available | HYDRAULIC/HYDROLOGIC DATA |
| | : . | | DISCHARGE RATINGS |
| | | | |
| | - | | CONSTRAINTS |
| | | | DETAILS |
| | | Not Available | OUTLETS - PLAN |
| | | Not Available | OPERATING EQUIPMENT PLANS & DETAILS |
| | • | | DETAILS . |
| | | | SECTIONS |
| | | Not Available | SPILLWAY - PLAN |
| | | · | SECTIONS |
| • | | Not Available | |

REMARKS Not Available Not Available GEOLOGY REPORTS DESIGN REPORTS

DESIGN COMPUTATIONS
HYDROLOGY & HYDRAULICS
DAM STABILLITY
SEEPAGE STUDIES

MATERIALS INVESTIGATIONS
BORING RECORDS
LABORATORY
FIELD

POST-CONSTRUCTION SURVEYS OF DAM Not Available

BORROW SOURCES

Not Available

Not Available Not Available Not Available Not Available POST CONSTRUCTION ENGINEERING STUDIES AND REPORTS MONITORING SYSTEMS HIGH POOL RECORDS MODIFICATIONS

PRIOR ACCIDENTS OR FAILURE OF DAM Not Available DESCRIPTION REPORTS

MAINTENANCE OPERATION RECORDS

Not Available

APPENDIX 2

Photographs

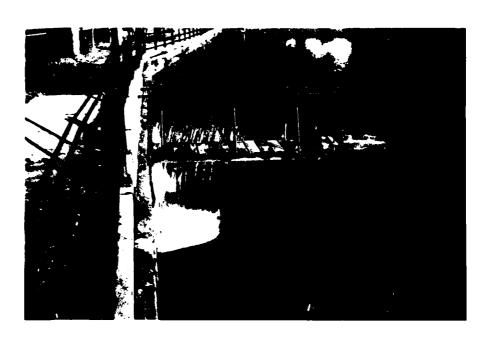


PHOTO 1 SPILLWAY

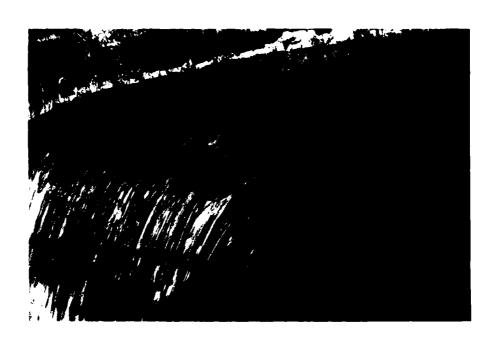


PHOTO 2 SPILLWAY CREST

BRAINERD LAKE DAM 12 NOVEMBER 1979



PHOTO 3

UPSTREAM FACE OF DAM - LOOKING NORTH



PHOTO 4

UPSTREAM FACE OF DAM - LOOKING SOUTH

BRAINERD LAKE DAM 12 NOVEMBER 1979



PHOTO 5

12 NOVEMBER 1979

DOWNSTREAM FACE OF DAM



PHOTO 6

PHOTO 6

DOWNSTREAM VIEW OF SPILLWAY AND SPILLWAY DISCHARGE

BRAINERD LAKE DAM



PHOTO 7
SPILLWAY DISCHARGE CULVERT



PHOTO 8

CRACK AT DOWNSTREAM END OF DISCHARGE CULVERT

BRAINERD LAKE DAM 12 NOVEMBER 1979

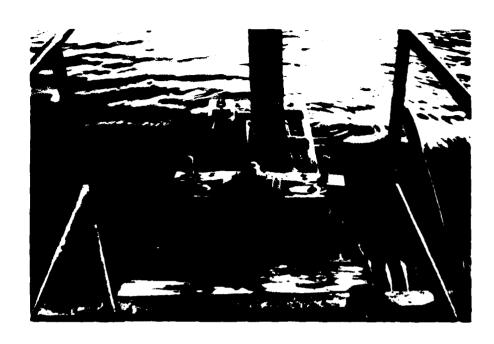


PHOTO 9
OUTLET WORKS OPERATING MECHANISM



PHOTO 10

DOWNSTREAM CHANNEL

BRAINERD LAKE DAM 12 NOVEMBER 1979

APPENDIX 3

Engineering Data

CHECK LIST HYDROLOGIC AND HYDRAULIC DATA

ENGINEERING DATA

| DRAINAGE A | REA CHARACTERISTICS: Mostly undeveloped fields |
|------------|--|
| ELEVATION | TOP NORMAL POOL (STORAGE CAPACITY): 88.0 (60 acre -feet) |
| ELEVATION | TOP FLOOD CONTROL POOL (STORAGE CAPACITY): N.A. |
| ELEVATION | MAXIMUM DESIGN POOL: 91.8 |
| ELEVATION | TOP DAM: 90.1 |
| SPILLWAY C | REST: Uncontrolled concrete weir |
| a. | Elevation87.2 |
| | Type Broad crested |
| | Width 1.2 feet |
| | Length 32 feet |
| | Location Spillover Upstream side of dam |
| | Number and Type of Gates N. A. |
| | KS: 42-inch gate on upstream side of spillway wall |
| a. | Type Sluice with lift gate |
| b. | Location Upstream end of spillway structure |
| c. | Entrance inverts 79.4 |
| d. | Exit inverts 79.4 |
| e. | Emergency draindown facilities: Open gate |
| HYDROMETEO | ROLOGICAL GAGES: None |
| a. | TypeN.A |
| ს. | LocationN.A. |
| с. | RecordsN.A. |
| | N-DAMAGING DISCHARGE: |
| (1.240 | stand onual to too of dam) 524 c f s |

APPENDIX 4

Hydraulic/Hydrologic Computations

Made By STO Date 1/28/30

Chkd By RL Date 2/7/80

HYDROLOGY

HYDROLOGIC ANALYSIS - RUNOFF HYDROGRAPH WILL

BE DEVELOPED BY HEC-I-DB USING SCS TRIANGULAR

HYDROGRAPH WITH CURVILINEAR TRANSFORMATION.

DEAMAGE AREA = 10.8 SQUARE MILES.

INFILTRATION DATA - MOSTLY UNDEVELOPED

USE: INITAL INFILTRATION = 1.5 INCHES / HOUR

TIME OF CONCENTRATION

BY SCS; TR-SS CHART ON OVERLAND FLOW

OVERLAND FLOW: 4000' @ 3.3% V= 1.3 FPS

CHANNEL FLOW = 43500' @ 0.16%; V- 1 FPS

TC = [4000 + 43500] 1/3600

TC = 0.8 HOURS (OVERLAND) + 12.1 HOURS (CHANNEL)

TC = 12.9 HOURS

Made By STO Date 1/28/80

Chkd By RL Date 2/7/80

OVERLAND TIME OF CONCENTRATION - BY KERBY

Ref: "HANDBOOK OF APPUED HYDROLOGY"

BY CHOW

Tc214 = 2/3 Ln/15

Tre-overland time of concentration (min)

L=length of overland flow (ft)
n. Roughness coefficient (n=0.4)

5 = slope (f+/f+)

Tc 2.14 = 2/3 4000 (0.4)/V.033

TC = 58 MINUTES = 0.96 HOURS ~ 1.0 HOUR

TOTAL TC: 1.0 HOURS (OVERAND) + 12.1 HOURS (CHANNEZ)

TL: 13.1 HOURS

TIME OF CONCENTRATION - BY CALIFORNIA CULVERTS PRACTICE
Ref: "DESIGN OF SMALL DAMS" Pg.71

 $T_C = \left(\frac{11.9 \text{ L}^3}{4}\right)^{0.385}$

Tc = time of concentration (hours)

L = longth of watercourse (miks)

H = elevation difference (feet)

 $T_c = \left[\frac{11.9 (8.2)^3}{70}\right]^{0.385}$

L= 43500' = 8.2 MILES H= 70'

Tc = 5.74 HOURS

Sheet 3 of 9 __Made By <u>STD</u> Date 1 /28/80

Chkd By 16 Date 3/3/80

TIME OF CONCENTRATION - BY SNYDER IA: PG 135
"INTRODUCTION TO HYDROLOGY" VIESSMAN et al.

te = Ct (6 Lca) 0.3

Where: ty = LAG TIME (HOURS)

Ct = COEFFICIENT REPRESENTING VARIATIONS OF

WATERSHED SLOPES & SURFACES (ANE = 2.0)

L= LENGTH OF MAIN CHANNEL FROM OUTLET

TO DIVIDE (9.0 MILES)

LCQ = LENGTH ALONG MAIN CHANNEL TO A

POINT OPPOSITE THE WATERSHED

CENTROID (4.3 MILES)

tt= 2.0 (9.0 × 4.3) 0.3 LAG TIME = 6.0 HOURS

FOR COMPUTER INPUT & USE To = 11.0 HOURS

LAG TIME = 0.6 × 11.0

LAG TIME = 6.6 HOURS

Sheet______ of _____9

Made By <u>STO</u> Date 1/28/30

Chkd By 15 Date 3/3/80

24- HOUR RAWFALL DISTRIBUTION (AT 15 MIN. INTERVAL

| | | , | - | | | | | |
|----------|----------|---------------------|---------------|------------|---------------------|----------|------------|---------------------|
| INTERVAL | HOUR-MIN | RAWFALL (INCIES) | wter/al | HOUR- MIN. | RAWFALL (INCHES) | INTERIAL | HOUR -MIN. | RAINFAL (INCHES) |
| 1 | 0 - 15 | .020 | 33 | - 15 | .037 | 65 | 15 | .100 |
| 2 | . 30 | .020 | 34 | 30 | .037 | 66 | 30 | .100 |
| 3 | 45 | .020 | 35 | 45 | .037 | 67 | 45 | ,100 |
| 4 | 1.0 | .020 | 36 | 9-0 | .037 | 68 | 17-0 | .100 |
| 5 | 15 | .020 | 37 | 15 | ر30، | 69 | 15 | .084 |
| 6 | 30 | .021 | 38 | 30 | .037 | 10 | 30 | .083 |
| 7 | 45 | .021 | 39 | 45 | ,037 | 71 | 45 | .083 |
| 8 | 2- 0 | .021 | 40 | 10-0 | .037 | 12 | 18-0 | .083 |
| 9 | 15 | .021 | 41 | 15 | .038 | 73 | 15 | .038 |
| 10 | 30 | .021 | 42 | 30 | ,038 | 74 | 30 | .038 |
| lı lı | 45 | .021 | 43 | 45 | .038 | 15 | 45 | ,038 |
| 12 | 3-0 | ,021 | 44 | 11 - 0 | ,038 | 16 | 19- 0 | .038 |
| 13 | 15 | .021 | 45 | - 15 | .038 | n | 15 | .037 |
| 14 | 30 | .021 | 46 | -30 | .०३८ | 18 | 30 | .037 |
| 15 | 45 | .021 | 47 | -45 | .038 | 79 | 45 | .037 |
| 16 | 4 -0 | ,021 | 48 | 12 -0 | .038 | 80 | 20-0 | .037 |
| เก | 15 | ,021 | 49 | -15 | .083 | 81 | 15 | .021 |
| 18 | 30 | .021 | 50 | 30 | .083 | 82 | 30 | 150. |
| 19 | 45 | .021 | 51 | 45 | .083 | 83 | 45 | 1051 |
| 20 | 5-0 | ,021 | 52 | 13 -0 | .083 | 84 | 21-0 | 150, |
| 21 | 15 | ,021 | 53 | 15 | .083 | 85 | ıs | 150. |
| 22 | 30 | .021 | 54 | 30 | .084 | 86 | 30 | .021 |
| 23 | 45 | 1501 | 55 | 45 | .084 | 87 | 45 | 150. |
| 24 | 6-0 | 1021 | 56 | 14 -0 | .084 | 88 | 22-0 | 1021 |
| 25 | 15 | .021 | 51 | 15 | . 220 | 89 | 15 | 150. |
| 26 | 30 | .021 | 58 | 30 | .220 | 90 | 30 | .021 |
| 27 | 45 | .७21 | 59 | 45 | . 230 | 91 | 45 | 1021 |
| 28 | 7-0 | .021 | 60 | 15-0 | .230 | 92 | 23.0 | ,071 |
| 29 | 15 | 021 | 61 | 15 | . ,270 | 93 | 15 | , ०घ |
| 30 | 30 | 150, | 62 | 30 | .770 | 94 | 30 | م٥٥, |
| 31 | . 45 | .021 | 63 | 45 | 1.680 | 95 | 45 | , 050 |
| 32 | 8-0 | .021 | 64 | 16.0 | .280 | 96 | 24.0 | . 070 |

Project BRAINERD LAKE DAM

Made By STO Date 1/23/30

Sheet ____5__ of ___9_

Chkd By RL Date 2/7/80

LAKE STORAGE VOLUME

WATER SURFACE ELEVATION SURFACE AREA (ACRES) 79.8 0 88 22 653 100

HEC- 1- DB COMPUTER PROGRAM WILL GENERATE STORAGE CAPACITY FROM SURFACE AREAS & ELEVATIONS.

INFORMATION OBTAINED FROM USGS QUADRANGLE AND SOUNDINGS TAKEN DURING FIELD INSPECTION.

Sheet <u>6</u> of <u>9</u>

Made By STD Date 1/21/80

Chkd By RL Date 2/ 7/80

HYDRAULICS

THE SPILLWAY AT BRAINERD LAKE IS A CONCRETE,
HORSESHOE-SHAPED, FREE OVERFLOW WEIR, THE SPILLWAY IS
AT ELEVATION 87.2; WITH AN EFFECTIVE LENGTH OF 32'
(34' TOTAL - 2' OBSTRUCTED BY OUTLET WORKS MECHANISM)

DISCHARGE WILL BE TABULATED USING THE FORMULA;

Q= CLH^{3/2} WHERE: Q= discharge over spillway

C= discharge coefficient

L= effective length of spillway

H+ total head on spillway

DISCHARGE VALUES IN THE FOLLOWING TABULATION DO NOT INCLUDE OVERTOPPING OF 356' (382' TOTAL - 26' OF DAM CREST NOT OVERTOPAED, DOWNSTREAM OF SPILLWAY) OF DAM CREST AT ELEVATION 90.1, AS THIS WILL BE COMPUTED BY THE HEC-1-DB COMPUTER PROGRAM

VALUES FOR THE DISCHARGE COEFFICIENT, "C" WHERE

TAKEN FROM THE "HANDBOOK OF HYDRAULICS"

-BY KING & BRATER.

Project BRAINERD LAKE DAM

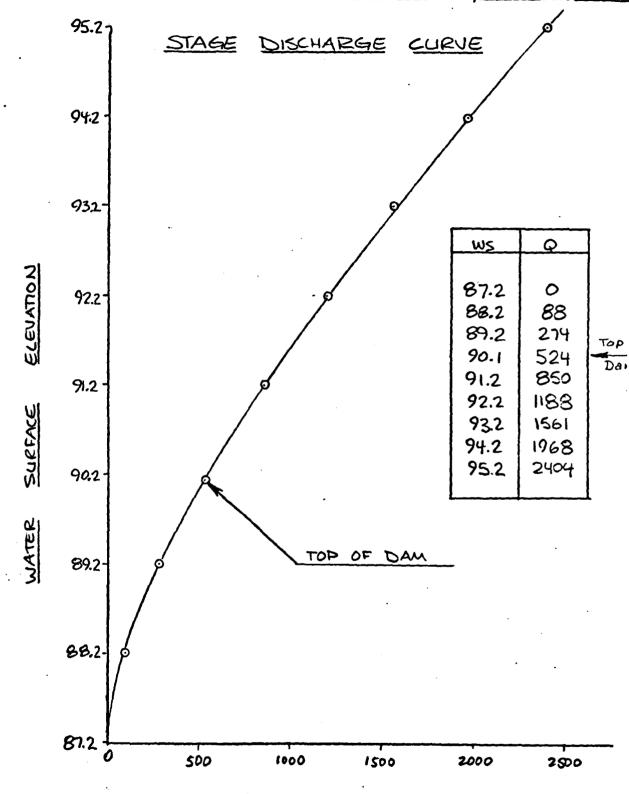
Made By STO Date 1/24/80 Child By RL Date 2/7/80

DISCHARGE TABULATION STAGE

| WATER SURFACE ELEVATION | HEAD (FT) | "c" | DISCHARGE (CFS) |
|----------------------------|--------------|------|--------------------|
| 87.2 | 0 | - | 0 |
| 88.2 | 1 | 2.75 | 88 |
| 89.2 | 2 | 3.03 | 274 |
| 90.1 | 2.9 | 332 | 524 |
| 91.2 | 4 | 3,32 | 850 |
| 92.2 | 5 | 3.32 | 1188 |
| 93.2 | 6 | 3.32 | 1561 |
| 94.2 | ז | 3.32 | 1968 |
| 95.2 | 8 | 3,32 | 2404 |
| 96.2 | 9 | 3.32 | 2868 |

Sheet _ _ & _ of _ _ C Made By <u>\$70</u> Date <u>1/24/3</u>

Chkd By RL Date 2/7/8



DISCHARGE (CFS)

Project BRAINERD LAKE DAM Made By STO Date 1/29/80

Chkd By RL Date 2/7/80

<u>OUTLET</u> WOPKS CAPACITY

THE OUTLET WORKS AT BRAINERD LAKE CONSIST OF 3.5' ROUND SLIDE GATE LOCATED WITHIN THE SPILLWAY SECTION, ASSUME DRAWDOWN BY LIFTING GATE. DRAWDOWN DISCHARGE WILL BE MADE TREATING GATE AS A SUBMERGED ORIFICE USING THE EQUATION, Q= CAVZgh

A= 9.62 SF

C=0.6 h = 2.6 (ave.)

 $Q = (0.6)(9.6) \sqrt{2}(32.2)(2.6)$

Q= 75 CFS (AUERAGE)

Q AT POOL ELEVATION 88.0 = 121 CFS

DRAWDOWN - STORAGE AT SPILLWAY DRAWDOWN DISCHARGE - NORMAL INFLOW

> (43560 SF/Ac) = 44 AC-FT 75 CFS - (1 CFS/SM × 10.8 SM) (3600 SEC/HR)

= 8.3 Hours

HEC-1-DB COMPUTATIONS

| | | | | | 90. | 0 | .03 | 80 | 52 | | 200 | | | | | | 96.2 2868 | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------|------|------------|----------|------|-----|---------|-------|--|----------------------|-------|------|------|----------------------|-----------|----------|----------------|--|---|--------|
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| NATIONAL PRA 100 Y | - | | 4 | LOW HYDR | - 02 | 000 |) () | 03 | α o | . c | 000 | • 02 | | | ROUTE | + | 90°1 | | | 356 |
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LOCAL ISTAGE ISAME INAME ISNOW RATIO 0.000 INFLCW HYDROGRAPH TO BRAINERD LAKE SUB-AREA RUNDEF COMPUTATION JPLT P DATA DAS PATTERN HYDROGRAPH DATA TRSDA TRSPC 10.80 0.00 ITAPE IECON SHAP 0.00 TCOMP 78 1 AREA-TUME IMYDG

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| | 17.30 | 70 | - 08 08 | .05 | .04 | 938. |
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| MC.D/ | A HR.MN | PERIOD | RAIN | Excs | LOSS | COMP 0 | |
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| 1.02 1.02 1.02 | 1:15 | 101 102 103 | 0.00 | 0.00 0.00 0.00 | 0.00 | 2276. 2154. 2027. | |
| 1.02 1.02 1.02 1.02 1.02 | 2.00 | 103 104 105 | 0.00 | 0.00 0.00 | 0.00 0.00 0.00 | 1898. 1773. | |
| | 2.30 | 106 107 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | - |
| 1.02 | 3.15 | 108 109 110 | | 0.00 0.00 0.00 | 0.00 | 1660. 1552. 1454. 1367. 1295. | |
| | 3.45 | 110 111 112 113 114 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1208. | |
| 1.02 | 4.30 | 113 114 115 | | 000000000000000000000000000000000000000 | | 1135. 1066. 1004. 945. E90. 843. 797. | |
| 1.02 | 5.00 | 115 116 117 1189 120 1212 1223 124 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 890. 843. | |
| 1.02 | 5.45 5.45 | 118 119 120 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 757. 752. 708. | - |
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| 1.02 | 7.00 | 123 124 125 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 0.00 | 5°2. 5°7. 522. | |
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| 1.02 | 13.45 | 151 152 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 100. | |
| 1.02 1.02 | 14.30 | 153 154 155 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 0.00 0.00 | 102. 96. 90. 85. | |
| 1.02 | 15.00 | 156 157 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 80. 75. | |
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| 1.02 | 17.15 17.30 17.45 | 166 167 168 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | 41: | - |
| 1.02 | 10.15 | 169 170 | 0.00 0.00 0.00 | 0.00 0.00 0.00 | 0.00 0.00 0.00 | 39. 37. 35. | |
| 1.02 | 19.00 | 171 172 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 33. 32. | |
| 1.02 | \$50505050505050505050505050505050505050 | 174 175 | 0.00 | 0.70 0.30 0.00 | 0.00 | 29. 27. | |
| 1.02 | 20.00 | 176 177 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 26. | |
| 1.02 | 20.45 | 179 180 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 21. 20. | |
| 1:02 1:02 | 21.15 | 181 182 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 18. 17. | |
| 1.02 | 22.00 | 163 164 185 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 15. 15. | |
| 1.02 | 22.30 | 196 187 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 13. 12. | - |
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| | | | (183.) | (109.)(| 74.)(| 3378.51 | 7 |

| HYDROGRAPH ROUTING ROUTE DISCHARGE THRU DAH ISTAG ICOMP IECON ITAPE UPLT JPRT INAME ISTAGE IAUTO 0.055 CLOSS AVG IRES ISAME 10PT IPMP LSTR NSTPL LAG AMSKK 0.000 0.000 52.00 95.20 95.20 NSTPS NSTDL LAG AMSKK 0.000 0.000 188.00 1968.00 2.000 NSTPS NSTPS NSTDL LAG AMSKK 0.000 0.000 188.00 1968.00 2.000 IION 80.0 52. 653. IION 80.0 60. 3240. IION 60. 524.00 EXPU ELEVI COOL CAREA EXPL | | | NOTE TO SECOND | | 3222 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 000 • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • | 10 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 | | - • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • | ; | | | |
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| STAG ICOMP IECON ITAPE JPRT INAME ISTAGE IAUTO | • | • | | • | • | : | | | | : | | • | | |
| STAG ICOMP IECON ITAPE JPRT INAME ISTAGE IAUTO | | ! ! | | | | HYDROGI | MAPH ROU | LING | | | | • • | | |
| ROUTING DATA RO | | : | | ISTAG | 1CO4P | TECON TECON | ITAPE | UDAR | L & Q | INAMI | ISTAGE | IAUTO | | |
| NSTPS NSTDL LAG AMSKK 0.000 0.000 -88. ISPRAT 87.20 88.20 89.20 90.10 91.20 92.20 93.20 94.20 95.20 NREA = 0. 22. 653. 117 = 0. 60. 3240. 110N = 80. 88. 100. 100 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.000 0.00 0.00 | | | | CL255 | AV6.00 | IRES 1 | ING DAT | | - 0 - 0 - 0 - 1 | : | LSTR | : | | |
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| | MO.DA | HR.MN | END-0 PERIOD | F-PER I HOURS | OD HYDR | | PH CRDINA | TES ST | ORAGE | | STAGE | |
|---|--------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|------------|--|-----------|-------------------|---|--|-----------|
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| | 1.01 | 1.00 | | - 1.00 - 1.25 | | ģ. | 53 49 | | 56. 55. | | 87.8 87.8 | |
| | 1.01 | 1.30 | 6 | 1.50 | | Ž: | 46• | | 54. 53. | | 87.7 87.7 | |
| | 1.01 | 2.00 | <u> </u> | 2.00 | | 6. | 39. 36. | | 53. 52. | | 87.6 87.6 | |
| | 1.01 | 2.30 | 10 | 2.50 | | 5. | 34. 31. | | 51. 51. | | 87.6 87.6 | |
| | 1.01 | 3.00 3.15 | 11 12 13 | 3.00 | | 5. | 29 27 | | 50. | | 87.5 87.5 | |
| | 1.01 | 3.30 3.45 | 14 15 | 3.50 | | | 25 23 | | 49. | | 87.5 | |
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| | 1.01 1.01 | 4.30 | 18 19 | 4.25 4.50 4.75 | | 3. 3. | 18. 17. | | 48. | | 87.4 | |
| | 1.01 | 5.00 | 20 | 5.00 | | 3. | 16. | | 48. | | 87.4 87.4 87.4 | |
| | 1.01 | 5.15 5.30 | 21 22 23 | 5.25 5.50 5.75 | | 3. | 13. | | 47: | | 87.4 | |
| | 1.01 | 5.45 | 24 | 6.00 | | 5. | 12. | | 47. | | 87.3 87.3 | |
| | 1.01 | 6.15 | 25 26 | 6.25 | | 2. | 11. | | 46. | | 87.3 87.3 87.3 | |
| | 1.01 | 6.45 7.00 | 27 28 29 30 | 6.75 7.00 | | Ş. | 9 | | 46. | | 67.3 | |
| | 1.01 | 7.15 7.30 | 30 | 7.25 7.50 7.75 | | 1: | 7: | | 46. | | 87.3 87.3 87.3 | |
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| | 1.01 | 8.15 | 34 | 8.25 8.50 8.75 | | 1: | 5. | | 45. | | 87.3 87.3 87.3 87.3 | ********* |
| | 1.01 | 8.45 9.00 | 35 36 | 9.00 | | 1: | 5. 4. | | 45. | | # / A S | |
| | 1.01 | 9.15 | 37 38 | 9.25 9.50 9.75 | | 1: | ** | | 45. | • | 87.2 87.2 87.2 | |
| | 1.01 | 9.45 10.00 | 39 40 | 10.00 | | 1: | 3: | | 45. | | 87.2 87.2 | |
| | 1:01 | 10.30 | 41 42 43 | 10.25 10.50 10.75 | | 1: | 3. | | 45. | | 87 • 2 87 • 2 87 • 2 87 • 2 87 • 2 87 • 2 | |
| | 1.01 | 10.45 | 44 | | | 1: | 3. | | 45. | | 87.2 87.2 | |
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| | 1.01 | 11.15 11.30 11.45 12.00 | 47 48 | 11.25 11.50 11.75 12.00 | | 0. | 2. | | 45. 45. | | 87.2 | |
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| | 1.01 | 12.45 | 51 52 | 12.75 13.00 13.25 13.50 | | 0. | i. 1. | | 44. | | 87.2 87.2 | |
| | 1.01 | 13.15 | 53 54 | 13.25 | | 2. | i. | | 44. | | 87.2 87.2 87.2 | |
| | 1.01 | 13.45 | 55 56 | 13.75 | | 6. | <u> </u> | | 45. 45. | | 87.2 87.2 87.2 87.3 | |
| | 1.01 | 14.15 | 57 58 | 14.25 14.50 14.75 | | | 3. 5. | | 45. | | 87.2 | |
| | 1.01 | 14.45 | 59 60 | 14.75 15.00 | | 9 | 7. 10. | | 46. | | 87.3 87.3 | |
| | 1.01 | - 15.15- 15.30 | 61 | 15.25 15.50 | | , Ó . | 15. | | 47. | | 87.4 87.4 | |
| | 1.01 | 15.45 | 63 | 15.75 | 14 | 19. | 30. 43. | | 51. | | 87.5 87.7 | |
| | -1.01 | - 16.15- 16.30 | 64 65 66 | 16.25 | 2 |)6. 79. | 60: | | - 54. 58. | | 87.9 | |
| | 1.01 | 16.45 | 67 | 16.25 16.50 16.75 17.00 | 47 | į | 81. 120. | | 63. 69. | | 88.4 | |
| | -1:01 | 17.15- | 69 | 17.25 | 7 | 6. | 216. | | · 87. | | 88.9 | |
| | 1.01 | 17.45 | 71 | 17.75 | 98 | 19. | 333. | | 110. | | 89.1 | |
| | - 1:01 | 18.15 | | 18.25 | 13 | 0. | 481. | | 125 | | 89.7 | |
| | 1:01 | 18.30 18.45 | 74 75 | 18.50 18.75 | 169 | 98. | 589. 822. | | 159. 178. | | 90.2 | |
| | 1.01 | 19.00 19.15 | 76 77 · | 19.00 19.25 | 209 | 95. 96. | 1082. | | 195. 212. | | 90.7 90.8 | |
| | 1.01 | 19.30 19.45 | 78 79 | 19.50 19.75 | 229 246 | 33. | 1587. 1819. | | 227. | | 91.0 91.1 | |
| | 1.01 | 20.00 | 80 18 | 20.00 | 267 | 77. | 2036 | | 253. 265. | | 91.3 | |
| | 1.01 | 20.30 | 82 83 | 20.50 | 289 | 22. | 2417. 2577. | | 275. | | 91.5 | |
| | 1.01 | 21.00 | . 84 | 21.00 | 308 | 2. | 2716. | | 293. | | 91.6 | |
| • | 1.01 | 21.30 | 86 | 21.50 | 319 | 4. | 2936. | | 306. | | 91.7 | |
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| | 1.01 | 22.30 | 90 | 22.50 | 315 | 9 | 3144. | | 318. | | 91.8 | |
| | 1.01 | 23.00 | 92 | 23.00 | 312 | Ž. | 3152. | | 318 | | 91.8 91.8 | |
| = | 1.01 | 23.30 | 94 | 23.50 | 291 | 77: | 3098. | | 315. | | 91.8 | |
| | 1.05 | 0.00 | 96 96 | 24.00 | 580 583 | 6. | 2991• | | 309. | | 91.8 91.8 91.7 | |
| - | 1.02 | .30 | 97 | 24.50 | 271 261 | 2 | 2923. 2847. | | 305. 300. | | 91.7 | |
| | 1.02 | 1.00 | 100 | 24.75 25.00 | 250 239 | 57. | 2760. 2667. | | 295. 290. | | 91.6 | |

| | 1.02 " 1.15 | 101 | 25.25 | 2276 | | 2567. | | 284. | 91.5 | |
|----------------|---|---|---|--|------------|------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|---|------|
| | 1.02 1.30 1.02 1.45 | 103 | 25.25 25.50 25.75 | 2154 2027 | | 2461. 2349. | | 278. 271. | 91.5 91.4 | |
| | 1.02 2.00 1.02 2.15 | 105 | 24 00 | 1898 1773 | · | 2232. | | 265. 258. | 91.4 91.3 | |
| | 1.02 2.30 1.02 2.45 | 107 | 26.25 26.50 26.75 | 1660 1552 | • | 1992. 1877. | | 251. 244. | 91.2 91.2 | |
| | 1.02 3.00 1.02 3.15 | 108 | | 1367 | | 1766. 1662. | | 237. | 91.1 91.0 | |
| | 1.02 3.30 1.02 3.45 | 110 | 27.25 - 27.50 27.75 | 1285 1208 | | 1563. | | 225. 220. | 91.0 90.9 | |
| | 1.02 4.00 | 112 | 28.00 | 1135 | • | 1384. | | 214. | 90.9 | |
| | 1.02 4.30 | 114 | 28.25 - 28.50 28.75 | 1004 | | 1226. | | 204. | 90.8 90.7 | |
| | 1.02 5.00 1.02 5.15 1.02 5.30 | 116 117 118 | 29.00 29.25 - 29.50 29.75 | | ١. | 1089. | | 196. | 90.7 | |
| | 1.02 5.30 1.02 5.45 | 118 119 | 29.50 | 797 752 | '• | 971. | | 185. 185. | 90.6 90.5 | |
| · . | 1.02 5.00 | 120 | | 708 | • | 869. 823. | | 181. | 90.5 | |
| | 1.02 6.30 | 122 | 30.25 30.50 30.75 | 666 628 592 | • | 779. 737. | | 178. | 90.4 | |
| | 1.02 7.00 | 124 | 31.00 | 557 | • | 699. | | 172. 169. | 90.4 | |
| | 1.02 7.15 1.02 7.30 | 126 | 31.25 - 31.50 31.75 | 522 490 | ١. | 662. 628. | | 166. | 90.3 90.3 | |
| | 1.02 7.45 1.02 8.00 | 128 | | 461 | ١ ـ | 597. 569. | | 160. | 90 • 2 90 • 2 | |
| | 1.02 - 8.15 1.02 8.30 | 129 | 32.50 | 386 | • | 544. 524. | | 155. 152. | 90.1 90.1 | |
| | 1.02 3.45 1.02 9.00 | 131 | 32.75 | 363 341 322 | . • | 512. 499. | | 149. | 90.1 90.0 | |
| | 1.02 - 9.15 1.02 - 9.30 | 133 | 33.25 " 33.50 | 303 | • | 485. 471. | | 142. 139. | 90.0 89.9 | |
| | 1.02 9.45 1.02 10.00 | 135 136 | 322-705 322-705 333-705 333-705 333-705 | 265 268 | • | 456. 440. | | 135. 132. | 89.9 89.8 | |
| | 1.02 10.30 | 138 | 34 • 25 34 • 5 0 34 • 75 35 • 00 | 251 237 | : | 423. | | 128. 125. | 89.7 89.7 | |
| | 1.02 10.45 1.02 11.00 | 139 | 34.75 35.00 | 223 | | 390. 373. | | 121. 118. | 89.6 89.6 | |
| | 1.02 11.15 1.02 11.30 | 141 | 35.25 35.50 | 191 | | 356. 338. | | 115. | 89.5 89.4 | |
| | 1.02 11.45 | 1 4 3 | 15 76 | 174 | • | 321. 305. | | 108. | 89.4 89.3 | |
| | 1.02 12.00 1.02 12.15 1.02 12.30 | 145 146 | 36.25 | 155 | • | 298. 273. | | 102. | 89.3 89.2 | |
| | 1.02 12.45 1.02 13.00 | 147 148 | 36.25 36.50 36.75 37.00 | 13 129 | ' . | 262. 251. | | 97. 95. | 89.1 89.1 | |
| | 1.02 13.15 1.02 13.30 | 149 | 37.25 37.50 37.75 | iž | • | 229 | | 92. 90. | 89.0 | |
| | 1.02 13.45 | 151 | 37.75 38.00 | 108 | | 219. | | Ŕ7. 85. | 88.9 88.8 | |
| | 1.02 14.15 | 153 | 38.25 38.50 | 196 90 | • | 197. 197. | | 83. 81. | 88.8 | |
| | 1.02 14.30 1.02 14.45 | 155 | 38.75 | 8.5 | • | 176. | | 79. | 88.7 | |
| · - | 1.02 15.00 1.02 15.15 1.02 15.30 | - 156 - 157 | 39.00 39.25 39.50 | <u>6</u> 0 | | 166. 156. | | 77. 75. | 88.6 88.6 | |
| | 1.02 15.45 | 157 158 159 | 39.75 | 7 1 6 3 | 7 • | 147. 138. | | 74. 72. | 88.5 | |
| | 1.02 16.15 | 160 161 | 40.00 | 53 | • | 129. | | 71. 70. | 88.4 88.4 | |
| | 1.02 16.30 1.02 16.45 | 163 | 40.75 40.75 41.00 | 52 | • | 112. 105. | | 68. 67. | 88.3 88.3 | |
| | 1.02 17.00 1.02 17.15 | 165 | 41.25 | 49 | | 97. 91. | | 66. 65. | 86.3 88.2 | |
| | 1.02 17.30 1.02 17.45 | 167 | 91.75 | 4.7 | | 86. 83. | | 64. 63. | 88 • 2 88 • 1 | |
| . | 1.02 19.00 1.02 18.15 | 169 | 42.25 | 3 | | - 80. 77. | | 63. 62. | 88 · 1 | **** |
| | 1.02 18.30 1.02 18.45 | 170 | 42.25 42.50 42.75 | 3 5 3 3 | • | 74. 71. | | 61. 60. | 88.0 98.0 | |
| J | 1.02 19.00 | 172 173 174 | 43.C0 | 33 | | 68. | | 59. 59. 58. | 84.0 87.9 | |
| | 19.000.000.000.000.000.000.000.000.000.0 | 174 | 43.50 | 2000 | • | 59. 59. 54. 51. | | 58. 57. | 8477777666655555544487777766665555554487777777777 | |
| | 1.02 20.00 | 176 | 44.00 | 26 | | 56° | | 2/. | 87.8 87.8 | |
| | 1.02 20.30 | 178 | 44.50 | 21 | | 51. | | 56 • 55 • | 87.8 | |
| | 1.02 21.00 | 180 | 45.00 | - ž | • | 6 | | 55. 54. 54. 53. 53. | 87.7 | |
| | 1.02 21.30 | 182 | 45.50 | į | | 12. | | 53. | Ř7.7 | |
| . | 1.02 22.00 | 184 | 46.00 | | • | 38 | | žž. | 87.6 | |
| | 1.02 22.30 | 175 1776 1776 1778 178 1891 181 183 184 185 185 | 46.50 | 14 12 12 13 14 15 16 17 | | 96420 4420 43353222222222223 | | 52. 52. 51. 51. | 87.6 | |
| | 1.02 23.00 | 188 | 47.00 | 1 | • | 31. | | 51. | 87.5 | |
| | 1.05 53.30 | 190 | 47.50 | 10 | • | 27. | | 50. 50. 50. | 87.5 | |
| | 1.03 23.45 | 191 192 | 47.75 48.00 | Ġ | | 26. 24. | | 49. | 87.5 87.5 | |
| | 1.03 .15 | 192 193 194 195 196 | 98.25 48.50 | 7 | | - 23. 22. | • | 49. | 87.5 87.4 | |
| | 1.03 .45 | 195 196 | 48.75 | 3 | | 20. | | 48. | 87.4 87.4 | |
| | 1.03 .45 1.03 1.00 1.03 1.15 1.03 1.30 | 148 | 4333444445566667770505050505050505050505050505050 | | • | 1 8 • 1 7 • 1 6 • | | 48. 48. | 67.4 67.4 87.4 87.4 | |
| | 1.03 1.45 1.03 2.00 | 177 | 49.75 50.00 | • | • | 16. | | 48. | 87.4 87.4 | |
| <u></u> | | | | | | | | | | |

SUMMARY OF DAM SAFETY ANALYSIS

The second secon

| | TIME FAILURE HOURS | 00.0 | |
|---------------------------------|--|-------|--|
| 90-10 152-0 524- | TIME OF MAX OUTFLOW HOURS | 22.75 | |
| 109 | DURATION OVER TOP HOURS | 14.25 | |
| SPILLWAY CREST | MAXIMUM OUTFLOW CFS | 3156. | |
| INITIAL VALUE 88.00 60. | MAYIMUM STORAGE ACHFT | 318. | |
| INITIAL 88 | MAXIMUM DEPTH OVER DAM | 1.71 | |
| ELEVATION STORAGE OUTFLOW | R MANA WAR WAR SANGE WAS S | 91.81 | |
| • | 8 8 4 1 0 8 7 1 0 8 7 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | 1.00 | |

APPENDIX 5

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